

WILD TURKEY RESTORATION

The Eastern wild turkey was found throughout Iowa when the first settlers crossed the Mississippi River in the 1830's. Oak-hickory forests covered nearly 7 million acres and settler's records indicate turkeys occurred wherever timber existed. Turkeys may not have been as numerous in Iowa as in their primary range east of the Mississippi River, but they were plentiful enough to be used as table fare and appeared in markets for 50 cents apiece.

Uncontrolled hunting and habitat loss led to the elimination of turkeys from Iowa. By 1956, the primitive forests had been reduced to only 2.6 million acres and most likely a majority of the remaining forest was badly mismanaged through overgrazing. Turkeys were eliminated from some northeast Iowa counties by 1854, only 20 years after the first settlers arrived, and turkey populations were badly depleted in southern Iowa by 1900. Rugged topography protected some timbered parcels in northeast and south-central Iowa from mechanized clearing and turkeys may have survived had indiscriminate hunting been controlled. Unfortunately, hunting was not controlled and the last wild turkey harvested was in Lucas County in 1907. The last verified sighting of a wild turkey was in 1910, also in Lucas County.

1920-38

As with many other midwestern states, the initial attempts to restore turkeys to available habitat were made with pen-reared turkeys. Although records are incomplete, they do show at least 6 releases made at several scattered locations across the state between 1920-38. All releases are assumed to have

failed and by 1960 there were still no wild turkeys existing in Iowa.

1960-66

In the 1950's the rocket net, a new capture technique, was developed and allowed state agencies to capture and transplant native wild turkeys. The Iowa Department of Natural Resources (IDNR), encouraged by success in other states with transplanted wild stock, attempted releases of non-Eastern subspecies in the 1960's. Thirty-nine Rio Grande turkeys from Texas were released in Allamakee County (release site A, Table 10.2) in 1960-61. Thirteen Merriam's turkeys were released in Lucas County and 8 Merriam's turkeys were released in Monona County in 1966 (releases B and C, respectively). Both subspecies failed to establish thriving populations or expand their distribution. Neither subspecies was adapted to Iowa's climate or habitat and experienced poor survival and no brood production.

1966

Eleven wild turkeys caught in Missouri in 1966 were the first Eastern subspecies released in Iowa. They were released into Iowa's largest contiguous remaining timber block (Shimek State Forest, release site #1). Reproduction and poul survival of these turkeys was excellent and winter flock size increased dramatically reaching 400-500 turkeys by 1974.

1968

The success of the Shimek Forest release led to a second stocking of another 19 Missouri turkeys (Eastern subspecies) into Stephens State Forest (SSF). The

turkeys did equally well in SSF and grew to a 400-500 bird flock by 1974. Within 3 years, turkeys at both forest sites began expanding onto adjacent private forests and by 1971 it was obvious that this was the correct subspecies to be used for all future restoration attempts.

1969

In 1969, 10 supposedly Eastern lineage turkeys from North Dakota were released along the Upper Iowa River (release site D). Although the turkeys survived and reproduced their population growth was minimal compared to the turkeys released in Shimek and Stephens Forests.

1971

In 1971, 10 additional North Dakota turkeys were released in Yellow River State Forest (release site E). The combined population growth of the turkeys from the 1969 and 1971 releases reached only 140 turkeys by 1974 and then declined. Apparently these turkeys were better adapted to North Dakota's open brushy habitat and were unable to adapt to Iowa's oak-hickory forest.

1972-2000

Turkey numbers had grown rapidly enough at Shimek and Stephens Forests that by the winter of 1971-72 the IDNR was able to trap turkeys in-state and transplant to other potential habitats. Since 1965, 3,583 Eastern wild turkeys have been trapped and released at 260 different sites scattered across the state. Generally, turkeys have been released at the rate of 10 hens and 3 adult gobblers per site. Table 10.1 summarizes turkey releases by county including the 5 unsuccessful initial attempts (denoted by A - E on Table 10.2). Table 10.2 lists each release chronologically and the site

numbers correspond to the numbers on Figure 10.5.

OUT-OF-STATE SHIPMENTS

Eastern turkeys adapted so well to habitat conditions in Iowa that by 1980 the DNR decided to start trading turkeys for other extirpated wildlife. Since 1980, 7,501 Iowa turkeys have been traded for prairie chickens, ruffed grouse, river otters, habitat monies, and sharp-tailed grouse with 11 states and 1 Canadian province. Table 10.3 summarizes wild turkey trades from 1980-2000. No out-of-state-shipments occurred in 2001.

FUTURE

The restoration of wild turkeys in Iowa is complete. Almost all suitable habitat has received at least 1 release of Eastern wild turkeys and all (since 1965) have been successful. Any additional releases will be coordinated by district management biologists within their own district. Most sites that will be stocked are very small parcels of timber or are marginal habitat. The goal now is to maintain and to wisely manage existing turkey populations.



Table10.1 Wild turkey releases in Iowa, 1960-Present.

COUNTY	RELEASES	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL BIRDS	COUNTY	RELEASES	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL BIRDS
ADAIR	3	31	11	42	JEFFERSON	1	10	2	12
ADAMS	5	39	19	58	JOHNSON	10	46	45	91
ALLAMAKEE	9	102	33	135	JONES	2	17	10	27
APPANOOSE	2	10	10	20	KEOKUK	6	47	30	77
AUDUBON	1	10	4	14	KOSSUTH	1	10	2	12
BENTON	2	15	6	21	LEE	3	20	10	30
BLACK HAWK	2	15	15	30	LINN	2	21	10	31
BOONE	4	33	21	54	LOUISA	5	43	21	64
BREMER	3	23	9	32	LUCAS	6	31	29	60
BUCHANAN	3	28	11	39	LYON	2	21	5	26
BUTLER	2	20	18	38	MADISON	4	39	18	57
CEDAR	6	23	27	50	MAHASKA	1	10	8	18
CERRO GORDO	1	7	8	15	MARION	6	47	40	87
CHEROKEE	1	8	4	12	MARSHALL	4	30	20	50
CHICKASAW	2	13	10	23	MILLS	2	20	6	26
CLAY	1	10	3	13	MITCHELL	3	29	16	45
CLAYTON	5	49	16	65	MONONA	4	33	13	46
CLINTON	5	53	20	73	MONROE	4	42	18	60
CRAWFORD	2	17	6	23	MONTGOMERY	1	10	4	14
DALLAS	6	72	30	102	MUSCATINE	2	25	6	31
DAVIS	3	29	18	47	PAGE	3	32	12	44
DELAWARE	2	20	6	26	PALO ALTO	2	20	6	26
DES MOINES	6	19	26	45	PLYMOUTH	2	20	6	26
DICKINSON	1	10	5	15	POLK	4	29	19	48
DUBUQUE	4	40	16	56	POTTAWATTAMIE	3	29	10	39
EMMET	6	48	34	82	POWESHIEK	4	28	14	42
FAYETTE	2	20	9	29	RINGGOLD	2	16	16	32
FLOYD	4	41	21	62	SAC	3	28	25	53
FRANKLIN	2	16	9	25	SHELBY	1	10	9	19
FREMONT	2	21	7	28	STORY	2	20	9	29
GREENE	2	20	10	30	TAMA	2	16	10	26
GUTHRIE	5	56	24	80	TAYLOR	1	11	2	13
HAMILTON	1	13	6	19	UNION	2	10	2	12
HANCOCK	2	20	9	29	VAN BUREN	2	13	11	24
HARDIN	3	32	11	43	WAPELLO	2	21	10	31
HARRISON	4	40	13	53	WARREN	7	59	34	93
HENRY	3	32	23	55	WASHINGTON	8	71	31	102
HOWARD	3	27	21	48	WEBSTER	1	11	2	13
HUMBOLT	1	11	3	14	WINNEBAGO	2	20	13	33
IDA	1	10	3	13	WINNESHIEK	6	46	36	82
IOWA	3	24	13	37	WOODBURY	3	29	5	34
JACKSON	7	64	20	84	WORTH	1	11	4	15
JASPER	6	49	42	91	WRIGHT	1	10	3	13
					TOTAL	271	2351	1232	3583

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP	RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
A	YELLOW RIVER FOREST	ALLAMAKEE	60-NOV;61-MAR	6	96N	3W	RIO GRANDE	TEXAS	29	10	39
B	STEPHENS FOREST	LUCAS	66-JAN	24	73N	20W	MERRIAMS	NEBRASKA	9	4	13
C	LOESS HILLS	MONONA	66-FEB	21	84N	44W	MERRIAMS	NEBRASKA	6	2	8
D	UPPER IOWA RIVER	ALLAMAKEE	69-JAN	32	100N	5W	EASTERN-GF	NORTH DAKOTA	7	3	10
E	YELLOW RIVER FOREST	ALLAMAKEE	71-FEB	32	97N	3W	EASTERN-GF	NORTH DAKOTA	7	3	10
1	SHIMEK FOREST	LEE	65-OCT;66-MAR	17	67N	7W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	8	3	11
2	STEPHENS FOREST	LUCAS	68-JAN,MAR,OCT	32	72N	23W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	12	7	19
3	LACEY-KEOSAUQUA PARK	VAN BUREN	72-JAN	9	68N	10W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	9	7	16
4	UNIONVILLE	DAVIS	72-JAN,FEB	19	70N	15W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	9	5	14
5	STEPHENS FOREST	MONROE	72-DEC;73-DEC	20	73N	19W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	12	3	15
6	PREPARATION CANYON	MONONA	73-OCT,DEC	33	82N	44W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	6	5	11
7	GRAND RIVER	RINGGOLD	73-DEC;74-FEB	1	70N	28W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	6	8	14
8	ORDINANCE PLANT	DES MOINES	73-DEC;74-MAR	24	69N	4W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	9	4	13
9	AMANA COLONY	IOWA	74-JAN	36	81N	9W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	15	4	19
10	BOONE STUDY AREA	BOONE	73-DEC;74-FEB;75-JAN,FEB	22	84N	27W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	4	13	17
11	GEODE STATE PARK	HENRY	74-DEC;75-JAN	25	70N	5W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	12	10	22
12	VAN BUREN WILDLIFE AREA	VAN BUREN	74-DEC;77-FEB	29	70N	10W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	4	4	8
13	BROWN'S SLOUGH	LUCAS	74-NOV,DEC	35	71N	20W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	10	7	17
14	LAHART WILDLIFE AREA	MONROE	74-NOV;75-JAN	20	73N	18W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	11	7	18
15	TRURO	MADISON	74-DEC;75-FEB	14	74N	27W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	10	4	14
16	ALBIA, TYRONE UNIT	MONROE	75-FEB;78-FEB	2	71N	18W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	9	6	15
17	BUCK CREEK	CLAYTON	75-FEB,MAR	25	93N	3W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	9	3	12
18	TURKEY RIVER	CLAYTON	75-FEB,MAR	9	92N	4W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
19	YELLOW RIVER	ALLAMAKEE	75-JAN,MAR	22	96N	4W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
20	HIGHLANDVILLE	ALLAMAKEE	74-DEC;75-MAR	18	99N	6W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
21	SNY MAGILL	CLAYTON	75-JAN,MAR	20	94N	3W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
22	VOLGA RECREATION AREA	FAYETTE	75-FEB,MAR,DEC	14	93N	8W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	4	14
23	WHITE PINE HOLLOW	DUBUQUE	75-FEB,DEC	8	90N	2W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
25	APPANOOSE CO.	APPANOOSE	75-DEC;76-FEB	18	70N	16W	EASTERN		0	5	5
26	NEW ALBIN	ALLAMAKEE	76-JAN	8	99N	4W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	2	12
27	SILVER CREEK	ALLAMAKEE	76-JAN	4	99N	5W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
28	YELLOW RIVER FOREST	ALLAMAKEE	76-JAN	31	97N	2W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	11	3	14
29	DELHI	DELAWARE	76-FEB	25	88N	5W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
30	MATSELL BRIDGE	LINN	76-JAN,FEB	36	85N	5W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	11	3	14
31	CATFISH CREEK	DUBUQUE	76-FEB	20	88N	2E	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
32	INDIAN BLUFFS	JONES	76-JAN,FEB	34	86N	2W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
33	BOONE STUDY AREA	BOONE	76-JAN,FEB	15	84N	27W	EASTERN	SHIMEK&STEPH SF,MISSOURI	11	0	11
34	WAUBONSIE STATE PARK	FREMONT	76-FEB,MAR	21	68N	42W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
35	FORNEY'S LAKE	FREMONT	76-FEB,MAR	24	70N	43W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	11	4	15
36	CAMP NEYATI	MILLS	76-FEB,MAR	16	73N	43W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
37	MORAVIA	APPANOOSE	75-DEC;76-FEB	24	70N	17W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	5	15
38	ELDON GAME AREA	DAVIS	75-DEC;76-JAN	9	70N	12W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	7	17
39	LAKE FOREST BAPTIST CAMP	WAPELLO	75-DEC;76-JAN	20	71N	13W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	11	7	18
40	CEDAR CREEK	JEFFERSON	76-JAN,FEB	33	71N	9W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	2	12
41	SOAP CREEK	DAVIS	76-JAN,FEB	14	70N	14W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	6	16
42	YELLOW SPRINGS	DES MOINES	76-JAN	17	71N	2W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	10	5	15
43	LAKE DARLING	WASHINGTON	76-JAN;77-JAN	12,13	74N	9W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	14	8	22

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP	RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
44	LEDGES STATE PARK	BOONE	76-MAR;77-MAR	21	83N	26W	EASTERN		10	2	12
45	LOESS HILLS WILDLIFE AREA	MONONA	77-JAN	16	84N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	11	3	14
46	PREPARATION CANYON II	MONONA	77-JAN	24	82N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
47	MONDAMIN	HARRISON	77-FEB,MAR	15	80N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	2	12
48	SMITHLAND-OTO	WOODBURY	77-FEB,MAR	14	86N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	2	12
49	DAYTON OAKS BAPTIST	WEBSTER	77-FEB,MAR	18	86N	27W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	11	2	13
50	UPPER CEDAR RIVER	BENTON	77-FEB,MAR	16	85N	9W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, MISSOURI	10	3	13
51	TORONTO, LOWER WAPSI RIVER	CLINTON	77-JAN	35	82N	1E	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	16	8	24
52	LOWER CEDAR RIVER	MUSCATINE	77-JAN,FEB	26	77N	4W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	15	3	18
53	MIDDLE RACCOON RIVER	GUTHRIE	77-JAN,MAR	16	79N	30W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	10	4	14
54	ELK GROVE WILDLIFE AREA	GUTHRIE	77-MAR;80-JAN	9	80N	33W	EASTERN	MISSOURI, STEPHENS SF	17	9	26
55	NORTH BUENA VISTA	CLAYTON	78-JAN,FEB	23	91N	2W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	10	4	14
56	NORTH BEAR CREEK	WINNESHIEK	78-JAN	25	100N	7W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	12	8	20
57	AGENCY	WAPELLO	78-JAN,MAR	13	71N	13W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	10	3	13
58	BLAKESBURG, MOER RANCH	MONROE	78-JAN,MAR	1	71N	16W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	10	2	12
59	FT. MADISON	LEE	78-JAN,MAR	29	68N	5W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	12	4	16
60	VILLAGE CREEK	ALLAMAKEE	77-DEC;78-JAN	22	98N	4W	EASTERN	MISSOURI, SHIMEK SF	8	3	11
61	BACKBONE STATE PARK	DELAWARE	79-FEB	16	90N	6W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
62	WAPSPINICON RIVER	BREMER	79-FEB,MAR	2	92N	12W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	12	3	15
63	HARDIN CO. GREENBELT	HARDIN	79-FEB;80-FEB	32	89N	19W	EASTERN	MISSOURI, SHIMEK SF	17	5	22
64	BUCK CREEK, ELKADER	CLAYTON	79-FEB,MAR	25	94N	6W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
65	BLUFFTON	WINNESHIEK	79-JAN,FEB	5	99N	9W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	12	3	15
66	HINKE TIMBER, BELLEVUE	JACKSON	79-JAN,FEB	24	87N	4E	EASTERN	MISSOURI	12	3	15
67	GREEN ISLAND	JACKSON	79-JAN,FEB	28	85N	6E	EASTERN	MISSOURI	11	3	14
68	EMELINE	JACKSON	79-JAN,FEB	34	85N	1E	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
69	WENTWORTH	JACKSON	79-JAN,FEB	8	84N	4E	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
70	HUBBELL WILDLIFE AREA	HARRISON	79-DEC	30	81N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
71	ROCKFORD TWP	POTTAWATTAMIE	79-DEC	11	77N	44W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	9	3	12
72	WINTerset	MADISON	80-JAN	11	76N	26W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	10	8	18
73	PETERSON	CLAY	80-JAN	33	94N	38W	EASTERN	MISSOURI	10	3	13
74	LAKE ODESSA	LOUISA	80-JAN	3	73N	2W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	11	6	17
75	SALEM	HENRY	80-JAN	3	70N	7W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	4	14
76	WAPSI BOTTOMS	CLINTON	80-JAN	16	80N	5E	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	3	13
77	MIDDLE CEDAR RIVER	CEDAR	80-JAN,FEB	20	80N	3W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	11	3	14
78	PILOT KNOB	HANCOCK	80-FEB	4	97N	23W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	3	13
79	STIMES WOODS	WORTH	80-FEB,MAR	1	99N	21W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	11	4	15
80	DES MOINES RIVER	HUMBOLT	80-FEB,MAR	14	92N	28W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	11	3	14
81	SPRINGBROOK STATE PARK	GUTHRIE	80-FEB,MAR	4	80N	31W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	9	4	13
82	ALGONA	KOSSUTH	80-FEB,MAR	19	96N	28W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF, STEPHENS SF	10	2	12
83	STONE STATE PARK	WOODBURY	80-MAR;90-FEB	2	89N	48W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	9	0	9
84	LUCAS CO	LUCAS	80-FEB	11	73N	21W	EASTERN	STEPHENS SF	0	1	1
85	HARDIN CO.	HARDIN	80-FEB	3	88N	20W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	3	2	5
86	RED ROCK NORTH	MARION	80-OCT;81-MAR;85-JAN	20	77N	20W	EASTERN	SHIMEK&STEPH. SF, LACEY-KEO SP	22	15	37
87	NORTH RACCOON RIVER	DALLAS	81-FEB,MAR	30	80N	27W	EASTERN	SHIMEK&STEPH. SF, LACEY-KEO SP	15	9	24
88	SOUTH RACCOON	DALLAS	81-FEB,MAR;82-JAN	7	78N	26W	EASTERN	STEPH. SF, BOONE & GUTH	13	4	17
89	SKUNK RIVER	HENRY	81-FEB;82-JAN	27	72N	7W	EASTERN	SHIMEK SF	10	9	19
90	PLEASANT VALLEY	DALLAS	82-JAN	7	78N	28W	EASTERN		16	7	23

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP	RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
91	CEDAR, SHELLROCK	BLACKHAWK	82-JAN,FEB,MAR	27	90N	14W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, LEE, V.BUREN	11	6	17
92	CARDINAL MARSH	WINNESHIEK	82-JAN	6	98N	10W	EASTERN	ALLAM.,LEE, V.BUREN, GUTH	11	6	17
93	TURKEY RIVER, SPILLVILLE	WINNESHIEK	82-JAN,FEB,MAR	32	97N	9W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, BOONE, GUTH	7	3	10
94	BIG MARSH	BUTLER	82-JAN,MAR	23	91N	17W	EASTERN	ALLAM., LEE, V.BUREN, GUTH	10	6	16
95	BEAR GROVE	GUTHRIE	82-FEB,MAR	18	79N	32W	EASTERN	RINGGOLD, GUTHRIE	10	4	14
96	WHITE ROCK	GUTHRIE	82-FEB	14	81N	33W	EASTERN	GUTHRIE, BOONE	10	3	13
97	MIDDLE RIVER	ADAIR	82-FEB	12	77N	32W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, GUTHRIE	9	3	12
98	PAMMEL STATE PARK	MADISON	82-MAR	16	75N	28W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, GUTHRIE	9	3	12
99	RIPPEY ACCESS	GREENE	82-JAN,MAR	19	82N	29W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, BOONE	10	4	14
100	CEDAR-RACCOON RIVER	GREENE	82-JAN,MAR	4	84N	32W	EASTERN	BOONE, ALLAMAKEE	10	6	16
101	MT. AYR WMA	RINGGOLD	82-FEB	16	68N	30W	EASTERN	DECATUR	10	8	18
102	SOUTH SKUNK RIVER	KEOKUK	82-DEC	7	74N	12W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, DECATUR	12	7	19
103	WHISKEY HOLLOW	LOUISA	82-JAN	10	75N	3W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	4	14
104	IOWA RIVER - GLADWIN	LOUISA	82-JAN	28	76N	5W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	3	13
105	MUSCATINE CO.	MUSCATINE	82-JAN,FEB	17	77N	1E	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	3	13
106	ELK RIVER	CLINTON	82-JAN,FEB	12	83N	6E	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	6	3	9
107	PALISADES KEPLER PARK	LINN	83-JAN,FEB	14	82N	6W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	7	17
108	N MAQUOKETA RIVER	DUBUQUE	83-DEC;84-JAN	18	87N	2W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	7	17
109	PUFFER TIMBER	CEDAR	83-FEB	28	82N	4W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	0	2	2
110	BEAR CREEK, CAMP WYOMING	JONES	83-JAN,FEB	28	84N	1W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	7	7	14
111	INDIAN CREEK	STORY	83-JAN;84-JAN;85	27	83N	22W	EASTERN	BOONE	10	4	14
112	SOUTH BEAR, HIGHLANDVILLE	WINNESHIEK	83-JAN;84-JAN;89-FEB	28	100N	7W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	4	10	14
113	SOPER'S MILL	STORY	84-JAN,FEB	7	84N	23W	EASTERN	BOONE	10	5	15
114	RYERSON PROPERTY	CEDAR	84-JAN	29	82N	4W	EASTERN	VAN BUREN, DAVIS	7	5	12
115	EAST NODAWAY RIVER	ADAMS	84-JAN	26	73N	32W	EASTERN	RINGGOLD	7	5	12
116	RED ROCK SOUTH	MARION	84-JAN	22	77N	21W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, LUCAS	8	4	12
117	OTTER CREEK	JACKSON	84-JAN	21	86N	5W	EASTERN	LUCAS, VAN BUREN	10	4	14
118	ENGLISH RIVER	WASHINGTON	84-FEB,MAR	6	77N	9W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, DAVIS	7	4	11
119	FOX FOREST	POWESHIEK	84-FEB	11	78N	15W	EASTERN	LEE	7	3	10
120	TROY MILLS	BUCHANAN	84-JAN	25	87N	8W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	9	3	12
121	OTTERVILLE	BUCHANAN	84-JAN	13	89N	10W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	10	4	14
122	BOONEVILLE	DALLAS	85-JAN	33	78N	26W	EASTERN	RIVERTON WMA	10	3	13
123	EARLHAM	MADISON	85-JAN	21	77N	28W	EASTERN	RIVERTON WMA, LEE	10	3	13
124	NORTH CEDAR PARK	BREMER	85-FEB,MAR	8	93N	14W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, CLAYTON	11	5	16
125	NELSON PARK	CRAWFORD	85-FEB,MAR	2	82N	41W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, CLAYTON	11	2	13
126	EPWORTH	DUBUQUE	85-FEB	2	88N	1W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	10	3	13
127	IDLEWILD	FLOYD	85-JAN,FEB	5	96N	16W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	11	5	16
128	BELLEVUE STATE PARK	JACKSON	85-FEB,MAR	19	86N	5E	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	11	3	14
129	SUGAR BOTTOMS	JOHNSON	85-FEB	4	80N	6W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	12	6	18
130	BIG SIOUX	LYON	85-FEB	9	98N	48W	EASTERN	RIVERTON WMA	10	3	13
131	EDDYVILLE	MAHASKA	85-JAN,FEB	9	74N	16W	EASTERN	LEE	10	8	18
132	GRAMMER GROVE	MARSHALL	85-JAN,FEB	22	85N	19W	EASTERN	LUCAS, FAYETTE	10	5	15
133	LEGRAND	MARSHALL	85-JAN	1	83N	17W	EASTERN	LEE, FAYETTE	11	4	15
134	ST. ANSGAR	MITCHELL	85-FEB	11	99N	18W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	10	5	15
135	BROKEN KETTLE	PLYMOUTH	85-FEB	21	91N	48W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	3	13
136	NEW MARKET	TAYLOR	85-FEB	4	68N	35W	EASTERN	RIVERTON WMA, DECATUR	11	2	13
137	AHQUBI STATE PARK	WARREN	85-JAN,MAR	23	75N	24W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, CLAYTON	12	7	19

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP	RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
138	OTTER CREEK, WOODLAND MOUNDS	WARREN	85-JAN,MAR;88-	5	74N	23W	EASTERN	VAN BUREN, CLAYTON	21	14	35
139	MIDDLE RIVER	WARREN	85-MAR	9	77N	22W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	2	0	2
140	ENGLISH RIVER	WASHINGTON	85-MAR	2,3	77N	9W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	9	1	10
141	CORRECTIONVILLE	WOODBURY	85-FEB	7	88N	42W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, RIVERTON WMA	10	3	13
142	COUNTY LINE	ADAIR	85-FEB	35	76N	30W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, RIVERTON WMA	10	2	12
143	WARREN CO.	WARREN	85-MAR	32	76N	22W	EASTERN		2	0	2
144	WILSON ISLAND	HARRISON	86-FEB	28	78N	45W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	4	14
145	VIKING LAKE	MONTGOMERY	86-FEB	6	71N	36W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN	10	4	14
146	FLORENCEVILLE	HOWARD	86-JAN,FEB	12	100N	11W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	9	9	18
147	SALT CREEK	TAMA	86-JAN,FEB	15	83N	13W	EASTERN	LEE	9	5	14
148	ELDORADO	FAYETTE	86-JAN,MAR	3	94N	9W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	10	5	15
149	BIG SIOUX RIVER	LYON	86-JAN,FEB	33	99N	48W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	11	2	13
150	FONTANELLE, NODAWAY RIVER	ADAIR	86-FEB;87-JAN	23	75N	33W	EASTERN	LEE, VAN BUREN, TAYLOR	12	6	18
151	REASNOR, SEVERS CREEK	JASPER	85-DEC;87-JAN,FEB	29	79N	19W	EASTERN	STEPH. SF, LINN, LUCAS	11	5	16
152	JAKEWAY CO. FOREST	BUCHANAN	86-FEB	24	90N	8W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, CLAYTON	9	4	13
153	TIPTON CREEK	HARDIN	86-FEB	30	87N	20W	EASTERN	LINN, CLAYTON	12	4	16
154	BELMOND	WRIGHT	86-JAN,FEB	32	93N	23W	EASTERN	LINN, CLAYTON	10	3	13
155	WAPSIPINICON RIVER	MITCHELL	87-JAN,MAR	24	99N	15W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, FAYETTE	9	5	14
156	HEERY WOODS	BUTLER	86-DEC;87-MAR,DEC	24	92N	16W	EASTERN	ALLAM, CLAYTON, DEL, FAY	10	12	22
157	MAYNES CREEK	FRANKLIN	86-DEC;87-MAR,DEC	29	91N	20W	EASTERN	ALLAM, DELAWARE, FAY	10	6	16
158	WILLOW SLOUGH	MILLS	87-JAN,FEB	29	73N	40W	EASTERN	FREMONT	10	3	13
159	DEER ISLAND	HARRISON	87-JAN,FEB	17	81N	45W	EASTERN	FREMONT	10	4	14
160	TROUBLESOME CREEK	AUDUBON	87-JAN,FEB	36	78N	35W	EASTERN	FREMONT	10	4	14
161	BUCHANAN CREEK	PAGE	87-JAN	20	67N	36W	EASTERN	FREMONT	10	3	13
162	ASHTON PARK	JASPER	87-JAN,MAR,DEC	22	81N	21W	EASTERN	LUCAS, LINN, FREM,FAY, V.B.	12	10	22
163	SOUTH RIVER	WARREN	87-JAN,FEB	1	74N	25W	EASTERN	LUCAS, FREMONT	10	5	15
164	WEST FORK DES MOINES RIVER	PALO ALTO	87-JAN,FEB	35	94N	31W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, FAYETTE	10	3	13
165	DEEP RIVER	POWESHIEK	87-DEC;88-FEB	3	78N	13W	EASTERN	VAN BUREN	6	4	10
166	LITTLE SIOUX RIVER	CHEROKEE	88-JAN,FEB	32	91N	40W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, LUCAS	8	4	12
167	DES MOINES RIVER	EMMET	88-JAN,FEB	7	100N	34W	EASTERN	LUCAS, VAN BUREN	11	7	18
168	OLD MAN'S CREEK	JOHNSON	88-JAN,FEB;89-JAN	30,31	79N	7W	EASTERN	ALLAM, CLAY, DEL, LUCAS, WINN	12	9	21
169	NEW HAVEN	MITCHELL	88-JAN,FEB	13	98N	16W	EASTERN	ALLAM, BREMER, IOWA, WINN	10	6	16
170	NORTH RACCOON RIVER	SAC	88-JAN,FEB	3	88N	36W	EASTERN	LINN, LUCAS	11	7	18
171	MARBLE ROCK	FLOYD	88-JAN,FEB	6	94N	4E	EASTERN	FAY, LINN, IOWA, WINN	11	5	16
172	CEDAR VALLEY	CEDAR	88-FEB;89-JAN	3	80N	3W	EASTERN	IOWA, LEE	0	12	12
173	BENNETT, SPRINGFIELD	CEDAR	88-FEB	21	81N	1W	EASTERN		0	4	4
174	LITTLE TURKEY RIVER	CHICKASAW	88-FEB	29	96N	11W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	6	4	10
175	LITTLE CEDAR	CHICKASAW	88-JAN	31	97N	14W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	7	6	13
176	SUGAR CREEK	CLINTON	88-FEB	6	83N	4E	EASTERN	LEE, LUCAS	11	3	14
177	FLOOD CREEK	FLOYD	88-FEB	36	95N	17W	EASTERN	LINN, BREMER, WINNESHIEK	10	7	17
178	GOODELL	HANCOCK	88-FEB	21	94N	23W	EASTERN	LINN, DELAWARE, WINNESHIEK	10	6	16
179	BEAR CREEK	IOWA	88-FEB	3	80N	11W	EASTERN	LINN, LUCAS, LEE, VAN BUREN	9	5	14
180	COLYN	LUCAS	88-FEB	24	71N	20W	EASTERN	LUCAS, FREMONT	0	9	9
181	HOGSBACK	WINNEBAGO	88-FEB	25	100N	23W	EASTERN	LINN, WINNESHIEK	10	7	17
182	BOONE RIVER	HAMILTON	88-DEC;89-MAR	19	89N	25W	EASTERN	LINN, LUCAS, FAY, DEL, APP	13	6	19
183	NORTH RACCOON RIVER	SAC	89-JAN,MAR;90-JAN	2	88N	36W	EASTERN	LUCAS, GUTHRIE	11	14	25
184	LITTLE SIOUX RIVER	DICKINSON	89-FEB,MAR	16	98N	37W	EASTERN	JONES, FAY, ALLAM, DEL	10	5	15

Table 10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP	RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
185	EAST FORK DES MOINES RIVER	EMMET	89-FEB,MAR	36	99N	31W	EASTERN	JONES, FAYETTE, DELAWARE	10	6	16
186	CHESTER	HOWARD	89-FEB,MAR	7	100N	13W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, IOWA	8	4	12
187	LOWDEN SOUTH, BENNETT	CEDAR	89-FEB	22	81N	1W	EASTERN	LUCAS, FAYETTE, ALLAMAKEE	5	1	6
188	HICKORY HILLS	TAMA	89-FEB,MAR	14	86N	13W	EASTERN	IOWA, ALLAMAKEE	7	5	12
189	RHODES AREA	MARSHALL	89-FEB,MAR	8	82N	20W	EASTERN	ALLAM, CLAYTON, JONES, IOWA	9	6	15
190	SQUAW CREEK	BOONE	89-FEB	1	84N	25W	EASTERN	LINN, IOWA, LUCAS, FAYETTE	8	6	14
191	KELLOGG	JASPER	89-FEB,90-JAN	8	80N	18W	EASTERN	DELAWARE	12	9	21
193	CARNFORTH	POWESHIEK	89-FEB	27	80N	13W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, ALLAMAKEE	6	4	10
194	KENDALLVILLE	HOWARD	86-	12	99N	11W	EASTERN		10	8	18
195	ROSENOW TIMBER	SHELBY	90-FEB,91-JAN	25	81N	40W	EASTERN	?, MONONA	10	9	19
196	BEAVER CREEK	POLK	90-FEB	18	81N	25W	EASTERN	LUCAS	4	3	7
197	KNOXVILLE TWP.	MARION	90-FEB	24	76N	19W	EASTERN	WAPELLO WMA	4	5	9
198	LAKE PRAIRIE TWP.	MARION	90-JAN	18	76N	18W	EASTERN	VAN BUREN	4	6	10
199	ROSENOW TIMBER	CRAWFORD	90-FEB,MAR	25	84N	39W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	6	4	10
200	SUMMIT TWP.	MARION	91-JAN	33	77N	19W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	6	6	12
201	BAXTER AREA	JASPER	91-FEB,MAR	25	81N	20W	EASTERN	CEDAR, WINNESHIEK	5	5	10
202	NASHUA RESERVOIR	FLOYD	93-JAN,FEB	21	95N	15W	EASTERN	WINNESHIEK	9	4	13
203	CHICHAQUA	POLK	93-JAN	29	81N	22W	EASTERN	APPANOOSE, WINNESHIEK	9	7	16
204	HAWKEYE WILDLIFE AREA	JOHNSON	93-JAN,FEB	21	81N	7W	EASTERN	APPANOOSE, LINN	1	3	4
205	ELKHART	POLK	94-JAN,FEB	22	81N	23W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, MUSCATINE, JACKSON	6	4	10
206	DE SOTO	DALLAS	94-FEB	35	78N	28W	EASTERN	FAY, BUCHANAN, JACK, CLAY	6	4	10
207	DEEP CREEK	CLINTON	94	19	83N	5E	EASTERN		10	3	13
208	MILLGROVE ACCESS	POWESHIEK	94-FEB	34	78N	16W	EASTERN	BUCHANAN, JACK, CLAYTON	9	3	12
209	GEODE STATE PARK	DES MOINES	94-DEC, 98-JAN	1	69N	5W	EASTERN	DES MOINES	0	11	11
210	ROCK CREEK STATE PARK	JASPER	95-JAN	17	80N	17W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	0	4	4
211	HAGGE PARK	SAC	95-JAN	24	87N	36W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, LINN	6	4	10
212	SOUTH AMANA	IOWA	95-JAN	35	81N	10W	EASTERN	IOWA	0	4	4
213	TROUT RUN	WINNESHIEK	95-JAN	27	98N	8W	EASTERN	WINNESHIEK	0	6	6
214	BELVA-DEER REC AREA	KEOKUK	95-FEB	21	78N	11W	EASTERN	LINN, LUCAS	6	3	9
215	ROCK CREEK STATE PARK	JASPER	96-JAN	8	80N	17W	EASTERN	FAY, WINN, HOW, JACKSON	9	9	18
216	BELVADEER COUNTY PARK	KEOKUK	96-JAN,FEB	24	76N	11W	EASTERN	APP, BUCHANAN, LUCAS	5	6	11
217	KESWICK	KEOKUK	96-JAN,FEB	22	77N	12W	EASTERN	ALLAM, DES MOINES	9	7	16
218	FORT DEFIANCE STATE PARK	EMMET	96-JAN,FEB	30	77N	23W	EASTERN	JONES, BENT, ALLA, VAN B	9	8	17
219	HILLS	JOHNSON	96-JAN,FEB, 97-FEB	22	79N	6W	EASTERN	BUCHANAN, CLAYTON, FAY	4	6	10
220	INGHAM FOREST	EMMET	96-JAN,FEB, 98-JAN	1	98N	33W	EASTERN	BEN, FAY, JONES, HOW,BUT	13	8	21
221	BANNER WEST	WARREN	96-JAN	30	77N	23W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, HOWARD	6	5	11
222	ENGLISH RIVER WILDLIFE AREA	WASHINGTON	96-FEB	5	77N	9W	EASTERN	ALLAM, JONES, VAN BUREN	0	6	6
223	PRESCOTT	ADAMS	97-FEB	18	72N	32W	EASTERN	BUCH, FAY, JACK, ALLAM	6	3	9
224	CORNING	ADAMS	97-FEB,99-JAN	33	72N	33W	EASTERN	TAMA, FAY, JACK, ALLAM, WINN, LEE	13	8	21
225	MAQUOKETA WILDLIFE UNIT	JACKSON	97-JAN	29	85N	2E	EASTERN	JACKSON	0	1	1
226	CORALVILLE WILDLIFE UNIT	JOHNSON	97-JAN	20	81N	7W	EASTERN	LINN	0	1	1
227	UNDERWOOD	POTTAWATTAMIE	97-FEB	1	75N	42W	EASTERN	IOWA, JACKSON, FAYETTE	10	3	13
228	HANCOCK	POTTAWATTAMIE	97-FEB	2	76N	39W	EASTERN	V. B., DES M, JACK, IOWA, FAY	10	4	14
229	GREEN VALLEY STATE PARK	UNION	97-FEB	22	73N	31W	EASTERN	FAY, BUCH, IOWA. ALLAM	10	2	12
230	KLUM LAKE	LOUISA	97-FEB	31	74N	2W	EASTERN	LEE	1	1	2
231	COLYN	LUCAS	97-JAN	30	71N	20W	EASTERN	WAPELLO	0	1	1

Table10.2 Turkey release sites in Iowa, 1960-present. Release sites 24 & 192 were cancelled.

SITE #	RELEASE SITE NAME	COUNTY	RELEASE DATE	SECT	TWNSHP RANGE	SPECIES	SOURCE	HENS	TOMS	TOTAL
232	SHAMBAUGH	PAGE	97-JAN	34	68N 37W	EASTERN	V. B., HOWARD, WINN, FAY	10	6	16
233	PRAIRIE GOLD WILDLIFE AREA	PALO ALTO	97-FEB	1	96N 33W	EASTERN	DES M, JACK, FAY, WINN, BUCH	10	3	13
234	ACKLEY	FRANKLIN	97-FEB	35	90N 19W	EASTERN	JACK, DES M, BUCH, FAYETTE	6	3	9
235	RED BIRD FARMS	JOHNSON	98-JAN	25	79N 7W	EASTERN	UNKNOWN	0	1	1
236	IAAP	DES MOINES	98-JAN	2	69N 4W	EASTERN	LEE	0	3	3
237	SWEET MARSH	BREMER	98-JAN	21	93N 12W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	0	1	1
238	OWENS GROVE	CERRO GORDO	99-JAN	31	96N 19W	EASTERN	JACKSON, CLAYTON	7	8	15
239	STANSKY	WASHINGTON	99-JAN	30	77N 7W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, LEE	0	5	5
240	HAWKEYE	JOHNSON	99-JAN	28	80N 7W	EASTERN	LINN, WINNESHIEK	8	11	19
241	PERRY	BENTON	99-JAN	23	85N 12W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS, IOWA	5	3	8
242	RED ROCK HEADQUARTERS	MARION	99-JAN	4	76N 20W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS	3	4	7
243	INDIANOLA ACRES	WARREN	99-JAN	14	76N 24W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, DAVIS	6	3	9
244	WATER WORKS PARK	POLK	99-JAN	4	78N 24W	EASTERN	CLAYTON	10	5	15
245	TOOLESBORO	LOUISA	99-JAN	10	74N 2W	EASTERN	HENRY	11	7	18
246	BELL	WASHINGTON	99-JAN	12	75N 8W	EASTERN	HENRY, LEE	23	5	28
247	BLACK HAWK CREEK GREENBELT	BLACK HAWK	99-JAN	14	88N 14E	EASTERN	BUTLER, CLAYTON	4	9	13
248	EAST NODAWAY	ADAMS	00-FEB	19	71N 35W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, JACKSON, CLAYTON	13	3	16
249	BOONEVILLE	DALLAS	00-FEB	30	78N 26W	EASTERN	IOWA, DELAWARE, LINN	12	3	15
250	IOWA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT	DES MOINES	00-JAN	2	69N 3W	EASTERN	DES MOINES	0	5	5
251	BRUSH CREEK	DES MOINES	00-FEB	16	68N 3W	EASTERN	DES MOINES	0	1	1
252	INGHAM HIGH	EMMET	00-JAN, 00-FEB	12	98N 33W	EASTERN	FAYETTE	5	5	10
253	MOOREHEAD PARK	IDA	00-JAN, 00-FEB	10	87N 40W	EASTERN	LINN	10	3	13
254	PICYUNE CREEK	JOHNSON	00-JAN, 00-FEB	19	78N 6W	EASTERN	DES MOINES, JACKSON, CLAYTON	9	3	12
255	HIGHWAY V45	KEOKUK	00-FEB	14	76N 12W	EASTERN	CEDAR, LINN, ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	7	4	11
256	ROCK CREEK DRAINAGE	KEOKUK	00-FEB	29	76N 12W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE	8	3	11
257	MIDDLE TARKIO RIVER	PAGE	00-FEB	6	70N 37W	EASTERN	DELAWARE, DES M, JACK, CLAYTON	12	3	15
258	NORTH HINTON	PLYMOUTH	00-JAN, 00-FEB	5	90N 46W	EASTERN	LINN, CEDAR	10	3	13
259	DAVIS CREEK DRAINAGE	WASHINGTON	00-JAN, 00-FEB	6	76N 6W	EASTERN	DES MOINES, CLAYTON	10	4	14
260	NORTH WEST CHESTER	WASHINGTON	00-FEB	29	76N 8W	EASTERN	ALLAMAKEE, CLAYTON	8	3	11
261	RUSS WILDLIFE AREA	WINNEBAGO	00-FEB	35	98N 25W	EASTERN	CLAYTON, LINN	10	6	16
262	WICKERSHAM FMA #2	MARSHALL	01-FEB	24	83N 19W	EASTERN	LINN	0	5	5
TOTAL								2351	1232	3583

Table 10.3 Wild turkeys shipped out-of-Iowa, 1980-99 (No out-of-state shipments in 2000).

YEAR	# HENS	# TOMS	TOTAL TURKEYS	RECEIVING STATE	IOWA RECEIVED
1980-81	41	9	50	KANSAS	Prairie Chickens (102)
1981-82	0	0	0		
1982-83	16	8	24	MICHIGAN	Ruffed Grouse (139)
1983-84	46	15	61	MICHIGAN	Ruffed Grouse (83)
1984-85	24	8	32	KENTUCKY	River Otters (16)
	11	3	14	ONTARIO	No Trade
1985-86	102	45	147	KENTUCKY	River Otters (60)
	12	5	17	ONTARIO	River Otters
1986-87	34	12	46	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (136)
	85	19	104	KENTUCKY	River Otters (40)
	6	13	19	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (29)
1987-88	38	12	50	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (131)
	61	20	81	KENTUCKY	River Otters (60)
	17	7	24	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (123)
	236	68	304	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (150,000)
1988-89	12	4	16	ILLINOIS	HABITAT \$ (8,000)
	38	12	50	INDIANA	Ruffed Grouse (107)
	156	47	203	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (100,000)
	99	25	124	MICHIGAN	Prairie Chickens (102)
	337	88	425	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (212,000)
1989-90	141	51	192	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (100,000)
	9	4	13	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse (36)
	216	53	269	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (134,500)
1990-91	294	85	379	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (189,500)
	139	48	187	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (88,500)
1991-92	19	28	47	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (23,500)
	203	25	228	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (143,000)*
1992-93	156	50	206	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (103,000)
	19	2	21	MICHIGAN	HABITAT \$ (10,500)
	120	31	151	N. CAROLINA	HABITAT \$ (75,500)
	15	5	20	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse (40)?
	321	80	401	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (300,500)**
1993-94	161	49	210	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (105,000)
	0	4	4	MICHIGAN	HABITAT \$ (2,000)
	317	83	400	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (200,000)
1994-95	297	104	401	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (193,750)
	130	42	172	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (78,000)
1995-96	83	26	109	LOUISIANA	HABITAT \$ (54,500)
	300	104	404	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (202,000)
	66	26	92	KENTUCKY	HABITAT \$ (46,000)
1996-97	458	140	598	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (299,000)
	30	8	38	WASHINGTON	HABITAT \$ (19,000)
1997-98	269	75	344	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (172,000)
	76	24	100	WASHINGTON	HABITAT \$ (50,000)
1998-99	198	25	223	TEXAS	HABITAT \$ (111,500)
	12	4	16	OKLAHOMA	HABITAT \$ (8,000)
	46	15	61	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse
1999-00	290	73	363	WASHINGTON	HABITAT \$ (181,500)
	45	16	61	S. DAKOTA	Sharp-tailed grouse
TOTAL	5801	1700	7501		

* Includes \$29,000 from Texas for turkeys shipped to Texas from Wisconsin for pheasants shipped to Wisconsin from Iowa.

** Includes \$100,000 from Texas for Wisconsin turkeys.

